Study Title: Social, ethical and behavioural aspects of COVID-19
Short Title: SEB-COV

Online quantitative questionnaire

Country selection: Thailand, UK, Malaysia, Italy

Which state/region/province are you currently residing in?
[dropdown list according to country]

**Thailand**
Northern Thailand
Northeastern Thailand (Isan)
Western Thailand
Central Thailand
Eastern Thailand
Southern Thailand

**UK**
North East
North West
Yorkshire and The Humber
East Midlands
West Midlands
East of England
London
South East
South West
Wales
Scotland
Northern Ireland

**Italy**
Abruzzo
Basilicata
Calabria
Campania
Emilia-Romagna
Friuli-Venezia Giulia
Lazio
Liguria
Lombardia
Marche
Molise
Piemonte
Puglia
Sardegna
Demographics

1. **What gender do you identify as?**
   - Male
   - Female
   - Other/Prefer not to say

2. **What is your age (years)?**
   - 18-24
   - 25-34
   - 35-44
   - 45-54
   - 55-64
   - 65-74
   - 75-84
   - 85 or older

3. **What is your level of education?**
   - Primary or lower
   - Secondary
   - Tertiary

4. **Which of the following statements describes the structure of your household?**
   - Living alone
   - Living only with partner/spouse
   - Living with partner/spouse and child(ren)
   - Living as a single parent with child(ren)
5. **How many people live in your household including yourself?**
   [Dropdown menu] [MORE THAN 20]

6. **Do you or someone in your household belong to this group?**
   - Children (below 18 years) Yes No
   - Persons aged 70 or older Yes No
   - Pregnant woman Yes No
   - People with serious health conditions Yes No

7. **Were you working (paid or unpaid) before the COVID-19 pandemic?**
   - Yes
   - No

8. **If you were working before the COVID-19 pandemic, has COVID-19 created any inconvenience for you?**
   - Loss of earnings Yes No
   - Loss of job Yes No
   - Reduction of working hours Yes No
   - Closure of activity Yes No
   - Temporarily isolated due to exposure Yes No
   - Heavier charge of work due to the emergency Yes No

9. **Did you continue to work during the COVID-19 pandemic?**
   - Yes, working as usual
   - Yes, implementing smart-working/work from home
   - No

10. **Would you like to continue smart-working/work from home after the COVID-19 pandemic?**
    - Yes
    - No
    - I don’t know

11. **Are you a healthcare provider/worker?**
    - Yes
    - No

12. **What was your occupation before the COVID-19 pandemic?**
    - Legislator, entrepreneur or management
    - Professionals (e.g. scientist, intellectual professions, healthcare provider/worker)
    - Technicians and associate professionals
    - Clerical support workers
    - Service and sales workers
    - Tourism and catering service workers
    - Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
    - Craft and related trades workers
    - Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
Elementary occupations
Armed forces occupations
Student
Unemployed

13. What type of income did you receive before the COVID-19 pandemic?
   Fixed salary
   Contract
   Freelance (e.g. hourly/daily paid/ self-employed)
   Benefits/pension
   No income
   Other income (e.g. rental):

14. How do/did you receive information about COVID-19?
   Face-to-face (e.g doctors, health workers)  Yes  No
   Media (TV, radio, newspapers)             Yes  No
   Print materials (e.g. leaflets, brochures) Yes  No
   Online (websites, email)                  Yes  No
   Social media and messenger apps           Yes  No

15. How often do/did you share information about COVID-19 in the last month?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>A little</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Very often</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

16. Have you seen any unclear or conflicting information about COVID-19 in the last month?

   Ways to avoid the infection  Yes  No
   Symptoms                    Yes  No
   What to do in case of symptoms Yes  No
   Social distancing guidance  Yes  No
   Quarantine/Isolation        Yes  No
   Penalties if disobey restrictions Yes  No
   Risks in case of infection  Yes  No
   Numbers of coronavirus cases/deaths related to Covid-19 Yes  No

17. Have you come across news about the following COVID-19 topics that seemed fake to you?

   General spread of fear  Yes  No
   Coronavirus as an engineered modified virus  Yes  No
   Minimisation of risks  Yes  No
   Numbers of infected/deceased people Yes  No
   Unreasonable health recommendations  Yes  No
   Pharmaceutical conspiracy  Yes  No
   Home-made recipes to make sanitizer products Yes  No
   Alternative drugs/cure Yes  No
   Fear toward products coming from infected countries Yes  No
18. How confident do you feel that you can recognise fake news about COVID-19?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>A little</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>A lot</th>
<th>Very</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

19. How would you rate your level of understanding of the COVID-19 pandemic?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>None at all</th>
<th>A little</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>High</th>
<th>Very high/expert level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

20. How would you rate your level understanding of the current quarantine/isolation/social distancing requirements for COVID-19?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>None at all</th>
<th>A little</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>High</th>
<th>Very high/expert level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

21. How would you prefer to receive information about COVID-19?

- Face-to-face (e.g. doctors or health workers): Yes, No
- Media (TV, radio, newspapers): Yes, No
- Print materials (leaflets, brochures): Yes, No
- Online (websites, email): Yes, No
- Social media and messenger apps: Yes, No
- Government/institution’s web page: Yes, No
- University web page: Yes, No
- WHO web page: Yes, No
- Scientific journals: Yes, No

22. Have you been tested for COVID-19?

Yes
No

23. What best describes your situation now?

- Not allowed to go out at all by law and not allowed to have any physical contact with people (including those in your household)
- Not allowed to go out at all by law, but allowed to have physical contact with people in your household
- Allowed to go out only for essential needs/work
- No restrictions

24. What are/were your concerns if advised no physical contact/not allowed to go out/allowed to go out only for essential needs?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Financial (e.g. loss of income, loss of job)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional/Career Progression</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caring responsibilities (e.g. childcare, caring for elderly parents, not having access to care)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical health (e.g. not being able to attend doctor appointments, medication supply for illnesses, lack of exercise)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreational (e.g. not being able to access recreational facilities like cinemas or restaurants, cancelled sports or cultural events)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sports (e.g. participating in competitive or professional sports activities)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental health and wellbeing (e.g. boredom, loneliness, anxiety, depression)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living arrangements (e.g. not enough living space, passing on illness to family members, domestic abuse)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infrastructure (e.g. access to transport, network services, internet access)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social (e.g. not being able to see friends or attend social or family events)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious and spiritual (e.g. not being able to go to church, mosque, temple etc.)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

25. **Did you change your social behaviour before the implementation of government restrictions?**
   - Yes
   - No.

26. **If you answered ‘yes’ to the previous question: how did you change your social behaviour before the implementation of government restrictions?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Change in Social Behaviour</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No physical contact with anyone</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No physical contact only with elderly and those with serious underlying medical conditions</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Going out only for essential needs/work</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moving from home to stay with parents/relatives</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of personal protection equipment (e.g masks and gloves)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of sanitizer products and alcohol</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

27. **What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope without meeting family or friends not living in your household in person?**
   - 1
   - 2-7
   - 8-14
   - 15-21
28. What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with not going out in public, assuming that you have sufficient supplies of food, medicines and other essential items?

1
2-7
8-14
15-21
22-28
29-35
36-42
43-49
50-56
57 or more

29. What is the maximum number of days you think you could cope with going out only for essential needs/work?

1
2-7
8-14
15-21
22-28
29-35
36-42
43-49
50-56
57 or more

30. How much do you agree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Slightly disagree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Slightly agree</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I would comply with government enforced quarantine/isolation/social distancing.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I would enter voluntary quarantine/isolation/social distancing for social/self-responsibility.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

31. How much do you agree with quarantine/isolation/social distancing?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Slightly disagree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Slightly agree</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>It is a necessary strategy to help control COVID-19.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have been/would be able to participate in my work life.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have been/would be able to participate in my private life.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

32. **How did you/will you cope with quarantine/isolation/social distancing?**

- Connecting with others (e.g. via phone, online or social media)  
  Yes  No
- Engage in hobbies or learn new skills  
  Yes  No
- Finding alternative ways for things I enjoy doing (e.g. online classes or meetings)  
  Yes  No
- Self-care (e.g. exercise, healthy eating, meditation)  
  Yes  No
- Watching movies or series (e.g. TV, Netflix, Amazon Prime video)  
  Yes  No

33. **How important is the use of internet and online social network during quarantine/isolation/social distancing?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Not important at all</th>
<th>A little important</th>
<th>Somewhat important</th>
<th>Important</th>
<th>Very important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

34. **Is there anything else that you would like to tell us about your situation during the Covid-19 pandemic?**  
[Comment box]

35. **What is your post code? (optional)**  
[Comment box]

Thank you for your participation in our survey!

The research team is planning to conduct an interview study to find out more about people’s experience related to COVID-19. Interviews will be conducted online and will last approximately 30-45 minutes. Please click here if you would like to find out more information about this study [URL link to advertisement for qualitative interview]. Your responses to this survey will not be linked to your email address or to online interviews and will be stored separately from interview responses.